## HRC41 l UN renews crucial mandate for protection against violence and discrimination based on sexual orientation and gender identity

12.07.2019

This is another historic victory, not only for communities of diverse sexual orientations and gender identities, but for humanity as a whole: In a defining vote, the United Nations Human Rights Council adopted a resolution to renew the mandate of the Independent Expert focusing on the protection against violence and discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation and gender identity.



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The resolution was adopted by a vote of 27 in favour, with 12 voting against and 7 abstentions.

	19 29.03.2019 LAST TEMPLATE					
L-10/Rev.1	- Mandate of the Independent Expert or	n protection a	against violence and discrimination based on	exual orig	intation and made 1 ft.	
No	AFGHANISTAN	YES	CZECH REPUBLIC	YES		
ABST	ANGOLA	ABST	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO	YES	PĒRU	
YES	ARGENTINA	YES	DENMARK	TES .	PHILIPPINES	
YES	AUSTRALIA	NO	EGYPT	YES	QATAR	
YES	AUSTRIA	NO	ERITREA	NO	SAUDI ARABIA	
YES	BAHAMAS	YES	FUI	ABST	SENEGAL	4
NO	BAHRAIN	ABST	HUNGARY	YES	SLOVAKIA	
NO	BANGLADESH	YES	ICELAND	NO	SOMALIA	
YES	BRAZIL	ABST	INDIA	YES	SOUTH AFRICA	
YES	BULGARIA	NO	IRAQ	YES	SPAIN	-
ABST	BURKINA FASO	YES	ITALY	ABST	TOGO	
5	CAMEROON	YES	JAPAN	YES	TUNISIA	
YES	CHILE	YES	MEXICO	YES	UKRAINE	
NO	CHINA	YES	NEPAL	YES	UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT E	RITAIN
YES	CROATIA	NO	NIGERIA	YES	URUGUAY	
YES	CUBA	NO	PAKISTAN			
	YES 27	7	ABST 7		NO	12
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The campaign calling on the Council to renew the mandate of the UN Independent Expert on SOGI was supported by 1,312 non-governmental organisations from 174 States and territories.

"This is another historic victory, not only for communities of diverse sexual orientations and gender identities, but for humanity as a whole", said Paula Sebastiao of Arquivo de Identidade Angolano in Angola and Simran Shaikh, Asia coordinator of the Trans Respect v. Transphobia project, on behalf of 63 human rights groups worldwide. "Following the call from a record number of organisations from every region imaginable, the UN Human Rights Council has reaffirmed its commitment to combat discrimination and violence on grounds of SOGI and has reminded all States of their obligations towards these communities."

Created in 2016, the UN Independent Expert on SOGI has been supported by an ever-growing number of States from all regions of the world. The resolution to create and renew the mandate was presented by a Core Group of seven Latin American countries – Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Mexico, and Uruguay.

"The renewal of this mandate demonstrates how United Nations States' support for tackling violence and discrimination against people of diverse sexual orientations and gender identities has grown tremendously," said UN Trans Advocacy Week campaigners. "The Independent Expert is crucial in bringing international attention to specific violations and challenges faced by trans

and gender-diverse persons in all regions."

Although the renewal process had to overcome 10 hostile amendments, the core of the resolution in affirming the universal nature of international human rights law stands firm.

"The existence of a specific UN human rights mechanism looking at SOGI issues is crucial for our communities to be heard at the global level," added Ryan Silverio of ASEAN SOGIE Caucus from the Philippines. "If the world is truly committed to leaving no one behind, it can't shy away from addressing the violence and discrimination that we face. Laws criminalising our identities and actions are unjust and should no longer be tolerated".

The UN Independent Expert on SOGI is tasked with assessing implementation of existing international human rights law, by talking to States, and working collaboratively with other UN and regional mechanisms to address violence and discrimination. Through the work of this mandate since 2016, the impact of criminalisation of same-sex relations and lack of legal gender recognition, the importance of data-collection specific to SOGI communities, and examples of good practices to prevent discrimination have been highlighted globally, with visits to Argentina, Georgia, Mozambique and Ukraine.

"A record number of organisations from every region imaginable has been calling for the renewal of the mandate of the Independent Expert," said Tess McEvoy, Programme manager at ISHR. "His vital work will now continue and help make our societies more fair, equal and inclusive. We at ISHR are very proud to have been part of this process, along with several of our alumni," continued Helen Nolan, Programme Manager at ISHR.

We hope that all governments cooperate fully with the UN Independent Expert on SOGI in this important work to bring about a world free from violence and discrimination for all people regardless of sexual orientation and gender identity.

"Our communities have witnessed both fundamental victories and alarming setbacks in recent years," said Manisha Dhakal of Blue Diamond Society from Nepal, and ILGA Asia co-Chair. "Amidst this challenging political and social climate, the presence of an expert who can foster dialogue and assist States towards more inclusive policies is of fundamental importance."

For more information, please contact Tess McEvoy at <u>t.mcevoy@ishr.ch</u> or Helen Nolan at <u>h.nolan@ishr.ch</u>

## **Organisations signing the statement:**

42 Degrees

ABGLT - ASSOCIAÇÃO BRASILEIRA DE LESBICAS, GAYS, BISSEXUAIS, TRAVESTIS, TRANSEXUAIS E INTERSEXOS

Amnesty International

Accountability International

ARC International

ASEAN SOGIE Caucus

Asia Pacific Transgender Network (APTN)

Asistencia Legal por los Derechos Humanos A.C. (ASILEGAL)

Asociación OTD Chile

Caribe Afirmativo

çavaria

Centro de Promoción y Defensa de los Derechos Sexuales y Reproductivos - Promsex

CHOICE for Youth and Sexuality

**COC** Nederland

Colectivo Alejandria

Comunidad Homosexual Argentina (CHA)

Conurbanes por la Diversidad- Argentina

Egale Canada

**Equality Australia** 

ERA - LGBTI Equal Rights Association for Western Balkans and Turkey

Fundación Afrodescendiente por las Diversiades Sociales y Sexuales - SOMOS IDENTIDAD

Fundacion Arcoiris por el respeto a la diversidad sexual

Fundación Reflejos de Venezuela

**GATE** 

Gender DynamiX

**GIN-SSOGIE** 

Haus of Khameleon

Helsinki Committee for Human Rights of the Republic of Macedonia

Human Rights Awareness and Promotion Forum

Human Rights Law Centre

IGLYO - International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgender, Queer & Intersex Youth and Student Organisation

ILGA Asia

ILGA World

ILGALAC - Asociación Internacional de Lesbianas, Gays, Bisexuales, Trans e Intersex para América Latina y El Caribe

International Family Equality Day

International Bar Association's Human Rights Institute (IBAHRI)

International Service for Human Rights

Iranti

Korean Lawyers for Public Interest and Human Rights (KLPH)

Las Reinas Chulas Cabaret y Derechos Humanos AC

**LGBTI Support Center** 

LSVD Lesbian and Gay Federation in Germany

Namibia Diverse Women's Association (NDWA)

**ODRI** Intersectional rights

OutRight Action International

Pacific Human Rights Initiative

People's Matrix

People's Solidarity for Participatory Democracy

Planet Ally

Red Latinoamericana GayLatino

REDTRANS Nicaragua

RFSL, the Swedish Federation for LGBTQ Rights

RFSU

RWS - India's Diverse Chamber

Stichting NNID

Synergía - Initiatives for Human Rights

The International Institute on Race, Equality and Human Rights

Trans Pasefika

TransAction (Aotearoa / New Zealand)

Transgender Europe (TGEU) Transgender Liberation Front(abbr. TLF) Valientes de Corazón Ecuador Young Queer Alliance

 $Photos: Main\ illustration\ Lukas\ Berredo;\ picture\ of\ vote\ results:\ \#RenewIESOGI\ Coalition$ 

